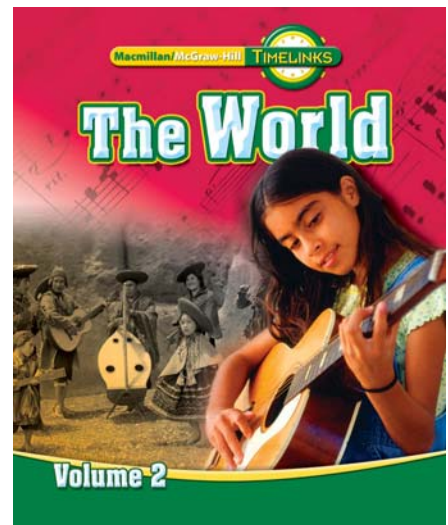


# The World

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STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<b>Social Studies Content Expectations Grade Six</b>	
<b>HISTORY</b>	
<b>H1 The World in Temporal Terms: Historical Habits of Mind (Ways of Thinking)</b>	
<i>Evaluate evidence, compare and contrast information, interpret the historical record, and develop sound historical arguments and perspectives on which informed decisions in contemporary life can be based.</i>	
<b>H1.1 Temporal Thinking</b>	
<i>Use historical conceptual devices to organize and study the past.</i>	
<p>6 – H1.1.1 Explain why and how historians use eras and periods as constructs to organize and explain human activities over time.</p>	<p>The following references to eras and timelines may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 18-19, 25, 42-43, 66, 130-131, 178-179, 193 <i>Chart &amp; Graph Skills</i> 23 <i>Vocabulary</i> 20</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> CCA 23</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Student Practice and Activity Workbook 6, 9, 19, 27, 39, 46</p>
<p>6 – H1.1.2 Compare and contrast several different calendar systems used in the past and present and their cultural significance (e.g., Olmec and Mayan calendar systems, Aztec Calendar Stone, Sun Dial, Gregorian calendar – B.C./A.D.; contemporary secular – B.C.E./C.E. Note: in 7th grade Eastern Hemisphere the Chinese, Hebrew, and Islamic/Hijri calendars are included).</p>	<p><b>Student Edition:</b> 33, 39, 51, 100, 117, 120, 121 <i>Map &amp; Globe Skills</i> 239</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 120 CCA 239</p>

STANDARDS		PAGE REFERENCES
<b>H1.2 Historical Inquiry and Analysis</b>		
<i>Use historical inquiry and analysis to study the past.</i>		
6 – H1.2.1	Explain how historians use a variety of sources to explore the past (e.g., artifacts, primary and secondary sources including narratives, technology, historical maps, visual/mathematical quantitative data, radiocarbon dating, DNA analysis).	<p><b>Student Edition:</b> 22, 33, 44, 46, 48-49 <i>DataGraphic</i> 49 <i>People</i> 43</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 20, 32; RM 22; S 20</p>
6 – H1.2.2	Read and comprehend a historical passage to identify basic factual knowledge and the literal meaning by indicating who was involved, what happened, where it happened, what events led to the development, and what consequences or outcomes followed.	<p><b>Student Edition:</b> <i>Check Understanding</i> 117 #2, 147 #2 <i>Quick Check</i> 115, 219, 235, 237 <i>Write About It</i> 125, 220, 238</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> AR 109, 139, 232</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> <i>Idea Factory</i> 47, 60, 61</p>
6 – H1.2.3	Identify the point of view (perspective of the author) and context when reading and discussing primary and secondary sources.	<p>The following references to primary sources may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> <i>Primary Sources</i> 37, 56, 60, 107, 138, 165, 214, 242, 266, 318</p>

STANDARDS		PAGE REFERENCES
6 – H1.2.4	Compare and evaluate competing historical perspectives about the past based on proof.	This objective may be met through classroom discussion.
6 – H1.2.5	Identify the role of the individual in history and the significance of one person's ideas.	The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective. <b>Student Edition:</b> <i>Primary Sources</i> 37, 56, 60, 107, 138, 165, 214, 242, 266, 318 <b>Teacher Resources:</b> <i>City in the Sand</i> <i>The French Revolution</i> Idea Factory 18, 37 <i>India's Fight for Freedom</i> Student Practice and Activity Workbook 16, 25, 27, 41
<b>H1.4 Historical Understanding</b>		
<i>Use historical concepts, patterns, and themes to study the past.</i>		
6 – H1.4.1	Describe and use cultural institutions to study an era and a region (political, economic, religion/ belief, science/technology, written language, education, family).	The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective. <b>Student Edition:</b> 56-57, 60-61, 74-75, 86-87, 88-89, 104-105 <b>Teacher's Edition:</b> BI 70, 90; CCA 62; DI 61 <b>Teacher Resources:</b> <i>City in the Sand</i> Idea Factory 14, 19, 24, 27, 32, 33, 34, 38, 39, 40, 41, 48 <i>India's Fight for Freedom</i> <i>The Rise and Fall of the Court: Japan's Heian Period</i> Student Practice and Activity Workbook 14, 16, 18, 24, 28, 42, 50, 51, 52, 53, 59

STANDARDS		PAGE REFERENCES
6 – H1.4.2	Describe and use themes of history to study patterns of change and continuity.	The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective. <b>Student Edition:</b> 66-67, 71, 72-73, 76-77, 82-83, 91, 92-93, 103 <b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 74; CCA 92
6 – H1.4.3	Use historical perspective to analyze global issues faced by humans long ago and today.	<b>Student Edition:</b> <i>Quick Check</i> 31, 167, 199, 207, 231, 245 <i>Write About It</i> 27, 33, 51, 57 <b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> CCA 32 <b>Teacher Resources:</b> Idea Factory 44, 54, 59, 64 Student Practice and Activity Workbook 37, 63, 64, 66
<b>W1 WHG Era1 – The Beginnings of Human Society: Beginnings to 4000 B.C.E./B.C.</b>		
<b>W1.1 Peopling of the Earth</b>		
<i>Describe the spread of people in the Western Hemisphere in Era 1.</i>		
6 – W1.1.1	Describe the early migrations of people among Earth’s continents (including the Beringa Land Bridge).	<b>Student Edition:</b> 111 <i>Map Skill</i> 111 <i>Quick Check</i> 111 <b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BR 111 <b>Teacher Resources:</b> Student Practice and Activity Workbook 6
6 – W1.1.2	Examine the lives of hunting and gathering people during the earliest eras of human society (tools and weapons, language, fire).	<b>Student Edition:</b> 21, 22 <i>Check Understanding</i> 22 #1, #2 <i>Map Skill</i> 22 <i>Write About It</i> 22 <b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 20; BR 21; PPE 18; S 20 <b>Teacher Resources:</b> Student Practice and Activity Workbook 5, 6, 7

STANDARDS		PAGE REFERENCES
<b>W1.2 Agricultural Revolution</b>		
<i>Describe the Agricultural Revolution and explain why it is a turning point in history.</i>		
6 – W1.2.1	Describe the transition from hunter gatherers to sedentary agriculture (domestication of plants and animals).	<p><b>Student Edition:</b> 25, 26-27 <i>Check Understanding 27 #1, #2</i></p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 26; S 24</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Student Practice and Activity Workbook 6, 7</p>
6 – W1.2.2	Describe the importance of the natural environment in the development of agricultural settlements in different locations (e.g., available water for irrigation, adequate precipitation, and suitable growing season).	<p><b>Student Edition:</b> 29, 30-31 <i>Map Skill 29</i> <i>Quick Check 31</i> <i>Write About It 27, 33</i></p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 24; BR 29; S 28</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Idea Factory 7 Student Practice and Activity Workbook 7, 8, 26</p>
6 – W1.2.3	Explain the impact of the Agricultural Revolution (stable food supply, surplus, population growth, trade, division of labor, development of settlements).	<p><b>Student Edition:</b> 26-27, 30-31, 32-33, 35 <i>Check Understanding 33 #2</i></p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> AR 33; DR 30; S 28, 34</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Student Practice and Activity Workbook 8</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<b>W2 WHG Era2 – Early Civilizations and Cultures and the Emergence of Pastoral Peoples, 4000 to1000 B.C.E./B.C.</b>	
<b>W2.1 Early Civilizations and Early Pastoral Societies</b>	
<i>Describe the characteristics of early Western Hemisphere civilizations and pastoral societies.</i>	
6 – W2.1.1 Explain how the environment favored hunter gatherer, pastoral and small scale agricultural ways of life in different parts of the Western Hemisphere.	The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective. <b>Student Edition:</b> 111, 114-115 <b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> S 110
6 – W2.1.2 Describe how the invention of agriculture led to the emergence of agrarian civilizations (seasonal harvests, specialized crops, cultivation, and development of villages and towns).	The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective. <b>Student Edition:</b> 111, 114-115 <b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> S 110 <b>Teacher Resources:</b> Student Practice and Activity Workbook 7, 8
6 – W2.1.3 Use multiple sources of evidence to describe how the culture of early peoples of North America reflected the geography and natural resources available (e.g., Inuit of the Arctic, Kwakiutl of the Northwest Coast; Anasazi and Apache of the Southwest).	This objective may be met by assigning research topics to students. <b>Teacher Resources:</b> Idea Factory 7 Student Practice and Activity Workbook 5, 6
6 – W2.1.4 Use evidence to identify defining characteristics of early civilizations and early pastoral nomads (government, language, religion, social structure, technology, and division of labor).	<b>Student Edition:</b> 111, 114-115 <b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> S 110 <b>Teacher Resources:</b> Student Practice and Activity Workbook 8, 13

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<b>W3 WHG Era3 – Classical Traditions and Major Empires, 1000 B.C.E./B.C. to 300 C.E./A.D.</b>	
<b>W3.1 Classical Traditions and Major Empires in the Western Hemisphere</b>	
<i>Describe empires and agrarian civilizations in Mesoamerica and South America.</i>	
<p>6 – W3.1.1 Analyze the role of environment in the development of early empires, referencing both useful environmental features and those that presented obstacles.</p>	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 114-115, 116-117 <i>Map Skill</i> 114 <i>Write About It</i> 117</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 114</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Idea Factory 7 Student Practice and Activity Workbook 8, 26</p>
<p>6 – W3.1.2 Explain the role of economics in shaping the development of early civilizations (trade routes and their significance – Inca Road, supply and demand for products).</p>	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective. These references may exceed the timeframe outlined in the super-objective W3 WHG Era3, as some of these civilizations did not exist until after 300 A.D.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 122, 124 <i>Write About It</i> 117, 125</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 114, 122</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Idea Factory 8</p>
<p>6 – W3.1.3 Describe similarities and difference among Mayan, Aztec, and Incan societies, including economy, religion, and role and class structure.</p>	<p>These references may exceed the timeframe outlined in the super-objective W3 WHG Era3, as some of these civilizations did not exist until after 300 A.D.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 116-117, 120-121, 122-123, 124-125 <i>Write About It</i> 117, 125</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 116,120, 122, 124</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Student Practice and Activity Workbook 24</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>6 – W3.1.4 Describe the regional struggles and changes in governmental systems among the Mayan, Aztec, and Incan Empires.</p>	<p>These references may exceed the timeframe outlined in the super-objective W3 WHG Era3, as some of these civilizations did not exist until after 300 A.D.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 116-117, 119, 120-121, 122-123, 124-125 <i>Check Understanding</i> 125 #2 <i>Write About It</i> 117</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 122</p>
<p>6 – W3.1.5 Construct a timeline of main events on the origin and development of early and classic ancient civilizations of the Western Hemisphere (Olmec, Mayan, Aztec, and Incan).</p>	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective. These references may exceed the timeframe outlined in the super-objective W3 WHG Era3, as some of these civilizations did not exist until after 300 A.D.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 114-115, 116-117, 119, 120-121, 122-123, 124-125 <i>Map Skill</i> 114 <i>Write About It</i> 117</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 114, 116</p>
<b>GEOGRAPHY</b>	
<b>G1 The World in Spatial Terms: Geographical Habits of Mind</b>	
<b>G1.1 Spatial Thinking</b>	
<i>Use maps and other geographic tools to acquire and process information from a spatial perspective.</i>	
<p>6 – G1.1.1 Describe how geographers use mapping to represent places and natural and human phenomena in the world.</p>	<p><b>Student Edition:</b> GH2-GH3, GH6-GH7, GH9, GH10-GH11 <i>Chart and Graph Skills</i> 233 <i>Map and Globe Skills</i> 45, 95, 169, 221</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> CCA GH5; DR GH7; P GH6</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> World Atlas 2-3</p>

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<p>6 – G1.1.2 Draw a sketch map from memory of the Western Hemisphere showing the major regions (Canada, United States, Mexico, Central America, South America, and Caribbean).</p>	<p>The following references may be used to teach students the knowledge necessary to perform this objective in the classroom setting.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> GH14, GH16, GH18, GH19, GH23</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> HDP GH16, GH18, GH19, GH23</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> World Atlas 8-9, 10-11</p>
<p><b>G1.2 Geographical Inquiry and Analysis</b></p>	
<p><i>Use geographic inquiry and analysis to answer important questions about relationships between people, cultures, their environment, and relations within the larger world context.</i></p>	
<p>6 – G1.2.1 Locate the major landforms, rivers (Amazon, Mississippi, Missouri, Colorado), and climate regions of the Western Hemisphere.</p>	<p>The following references may be used to meet this objective in the classroom setting:</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> GH14, GH16, GH18, GH19, GH23</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> HDP GH16, GH18, GH19, GH23</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Idea Factory 7 World Atlas 9, 11, 24, 26, 27</p>
<p>6 – G1.2.2 Explain why maps of the same place may vary, including cultural perspectives of the Earth and new knowledge based on science and modern technology.</p>	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> <i>Map and Globe Skills</i> 221</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> CCA 221</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>6 – G1.2.3 Use data to create thematic maps and graphs showing patterns of population, physical terrain, rainfall, and vegetation, analyze the patterns and then propose two generalizations about the location and density of the population.</p>	<p>The following references may be used to meet this objective in classroom work.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b>  <i>Chart and Graph Skills</i> 101, 153, 233  <i>Map and Globe Skills</i> 45, 169, 299  <i>Test Preparation</i> 127</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b>            CCA 13, 169, 328</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b>  <i>Student Practice and Activity Workbook</i> 47, 60  <i>World Atlas</i> 26-27, 28-29</p>
<p>6 – G1.2.4 Use observations from air photos, photographs (print and CD), films (VCR and DVD) as the basis for answering geographic questions about the human and physical characteristics of places and regions.</p>	<p><b>Student Edition:</b>            6-7, 269, 328-329, 330, 331  <i>Check Understanding</i> 269 #2  <i>Quick Check</i> 269, 329, 331</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b>            CCA 328; DR 7</p>
<p>6 – G1.2.5 Use information from modern technology such as Geographic Positioning System (GPS), Geographic Information System (GIS), and satellite remote sensing to locate information and process maps and data to analyze spatial patterns of the Western Hemisphere to answer geographic questions.</p>	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b>            2-5</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b>            BI 2; CCA 4, 5; DI 5</p>
<p>6 – G1.2.6 Apply the skills of geographic inquiry (asking geographic questions, acquiring geographic information, organizing geographic information, analyzing geographic information, and answering geographic questions) to analyze a problem or issue of importance to a region of the Western Hemisphere.</p>	<p><b>Student Edition:</b>            328-329, GH1  <i>DataGraphic</i> 329  <i>Write About It</i> 333</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b>            BI 328; DI 329; HOP GH1</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b>  <i>Idea Factory</i> 62, 63, 64  <i>Student Practice and Activity Workbook</i> 6</p>

STANDARDS		PAGE REFERENCES
<b>G1.3 Geographical Understanding</b>		
<i>Use geographic themes, knowledge about processes and concepts to study the Earth.</i>		
6 – G1.3.1	Use the fundamental themes of geography (location, place, human environment interaction, movement, region) to describe regions or places on earth.	<p><b>Student Edition:</b> GH2-GH3</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> AR GH3; DR GH3</p>
6 – G1.3.2	Explain the locations and distributions of physical and human characteristics of Earth by using knowledge of spatial patterns.	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 328-329, GH6-GH7, GH9, GH12, GH13 <i>DataGraphic</i> 329</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> CCA GH6, GH7, GH9, GH13</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Idea Factory 7 Student Practice and Activity Workbook 8 World Atlas 2, 3</p>
6 – G1.3.3	Explain the different ways in which places are connected and how those connections demonstrate interdependence and accessibility.	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 55, 86-87, 235, 236-237, 238, 246-247, 328-329 <i>The Columbian Exchange</i> 244 <i>Map Skill</i> 235</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 42, 236</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Idea Factory 27, 34 Student Practice and Activity Workbook 50, 54</p>

STANDARDS		PAGE REFERENCES
<b>G2 Places and Regions</b>		
<i>Describe the cultural groups and diversities among people that are rooted in particular places and in human constructs called regions. Analyze the physical and human characteristics of places and regions.</i>		
<b>G2.1 Physical Characteristics of Place</b>		
<i>Describe the physical characteristics of places.</i>		
6 – G2.1.1	Describe the landform features and the climate of the region (within the Western or Eastern Hemispheres) under study.	<p><b>Student Edition:</b>  <i>Map and Globe Skills</i> 45  <i>Map Skill</i> 29, 41, 53, 69  <i>Quick Check</i> 29, 31, 65  <i>Write About It</i> 33</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b>            CCA 54</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b>  <i>Student Practice and Activity Workbook</i> 47  <i>World Atlas</i> 2-3, 8-9, 12-13, 14-15, 16-17, 24-25, 26-27</p>
6 – G2.1.2	Account for topographic and human spatial patterns (where people live) associated with tectonic plates such as volcanoes, earthquakes, settlements (Ring of Fire, recent volcanic and seismic events, settlements in proximity to natural hazards in the Western Hemisphere) by using information from GIS, remote sensing, and the World Wide Web.	<p>The following references may be used to meet and extend this objective through classroom discussion and internet research.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b>            53, 76, 77, 97, 328-329  <i>Citizenship</i> 76</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b>            BI 42, 328; DI 329</p>

STANDARDS		PAGE REFERENCES
<b>G2.2 Human Characteristics of Place</b>		
<i>Describe the human characteristics of places.</i>		
6 – G2.2.1	Describe the human characteristics of the region under study (including languages, religion, economic system, governmental system, cultural traditions).	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 56-57, 60-61, 74-75, 86-87, 88-89, 104-105</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 70, 90; CCA 62; DI 61</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> <i>City in the Sand</i> Idea Factory 14, 19, 29, 30, 31, 34, 38 Student Practice and Activity Workbook 14, 16, 17, 24, 25, 28, 32, 36, 42, 62 <i>The Rise and Fall of the Court: Japan’s Heian Period</i></p>
6 – G2.2.2	Explain that communities are affected positively or negatively by changes in technology (e.g., Canada with regard to mining, forestry, hydroelectric power generation, agriculture, snowmobiles, cell phones, air travel).	<p><b>Student Edition:</b> 30-31, 41, 48-49, 264-265, 327, 328-329, 330-331 <i>DataGraphic</i> 329</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 30, 48; CCA 328, 330</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Idea Factory 39 Student Practice and Activity Workbook 38, 39, 53</p>
6 – G2.2.3	Analyze how culture and experience influence people’s perception of places and regions (e.g., the Caribbean Region that presently displays enduring impacts of different immigrant groups – Africans, South Asians, Europeans – and the differing contemporary points of view about the region displayed by islanders and tourists).	This objective may be met through classroom discussion.

STANDARDS		PAGE REFERENCES
<b>G3 Physical Systems</b>		
<i>Describe the physical processes that shape the Earth's surface which, along with plants and animals, are the basis for both sustaining and modifying ecosystems. Identify and analyze the patterns and characteristics of the major ecosystems on Earth.</i>		
<b>G3.1 Physical Processes</b>		
<i>Describe the physical processes that shape the patterns of the Earth's surface.</i>		
6 – G3.1.1	Construct and analyze climate graphs for two locations at different latitudes and elevations in the region to answer geographic questions and make predictions based on patterns. (e.g., compare and contrast Buenos Aires and La Paz; Mexico City and Guatemala City; Edmonton and Toronto).	<p>The following references may be used to meet this objective in classroom work.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b>  <i>Chart and Graph Skills</i> 101, 153, 233  <i>DataGraphic</i> 329  <i>Map and Globe Skills</i> 45</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b>  <i>Student Practice and Activity Workbook</i> 47  <i>World Atlas</i> 26, 27</p>
<b>G3.2 Ecosystems</b>		
<i>Describe the characteristics and spatial distribution of ecosystems on the Earth's surface.</i>		
6 – G3.2.1	Explain how and why ecosystems differ as a consequence of differences in latitude, elevation, and human activities (e.g., South America's location relative to the equator, effects of elevations on temperature and growing season, proximity to bodies of water and the effects on temperature and rainfall, effects of annual flooding on vegetation along river flood plains such as the Amazon).	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b>  29, 30-31, 47, 118, 122, 124, 328-329  <i>DataGraphic</i> 329  <i>Map and Globe Skills</i> 45</p> <p><b>Teacher's Edition:</b>  CCA 328</p>
6 – G3.2.2	Identify ecosystems and explain why some are more attractive for humans to use than are others (e.g., mid-latitude forest in North America, high latitude of Peru, tropical forests in Honduras, fish or marine vegetation in coastal zones).	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b>  29, 30-31  <i>Map Skill</i> 29  <i>Quick Check</i> 31  <i>Write About It</i> 27, 33</p> <p><b>Teacher's Edition:</b>  BI 24; BR 29; S 28</p>

STANDARDS		PAGE REFERENCES
<b>G4 Human Systems</b>		
<i>Explain that human activities may be seen on Earth's surface.</i>		
<b>G4.1 Cultural Mosaic</b>		
<i>Describe the characteristics, distribution and complexity of Earth's cultural mosaic.</i>		
6 – G4.1.1	Identify and explain examples of cultural diffusion within the Americas (e.g., baseball, soccer, music, architecture, television, languages, health care, Internet, consumer brands, currency, restaurants, international migration).	<p><b>Student Edition:</b> 327 <i>Quick Check</i> 327</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Idea Factory 19, 24, 34 Student Practice and Activity Workbook 18</p>
<b>G4.2 Technology Patterns and Networks</b>		
<i>Describe how technology creates patterns and networks that connect people, products, and ideas.</i>		
6 – G4.2.1	List and describe the advantages and disadvantages of different technologies used to move people, products, and ideas throughout the world (e.g., call centers in the Eastern Hemisphere that service the Western Hemisphere; the United States and Canada as hubs for the Internet; transport of people and perishable products; and the spread of individuals' ideas as voice and image messages on electronic networks such as the Internet).	<p><b>Student Edition:</b> 308-309, 327 <i>Quick Check</i> 327 <i>Check Understanding</i> 333 #1</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Idea Factory 62, 63 Student Practice and Activity Workbook 66</p>
<b>G4.3 Patterns of Human Settlement</b>		
<i>Describe patterns, processes, and functions of human settlement.</i>		
6 – G4.3.1	Identify places in the Western Hemisphere that have been modified to be suitable for settlement by describing the modifications that were necessary (e.g., Vancouver in Canada; irrigated agriculture; or clearing of forests for farmland).	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 118, 122, 124, 329</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Idea Factory 20, 21, 22, 23 Student Practice and Activity Workbook 25</p>

STANDARDS		PAGE REFERENCES
6 – G4.3.2	Describe patterns of settlement by using historical and modern maps (e.g., coastal and river cities and towns in the past and present, locations of megacities – modern cities over 5 million, such as Mexico City, and patterns of agricultural settlements in South and North America).	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 29, 30-31, 47, 118, 122, 124, 328-329 <i>DataGraphic</i> 329 <i>Map and Globe Skills</i> 45</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> CCA 328</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> World Atlas 28</p>
<p><b>G4.4 Forces of Cooperation and Conflict</b></p> <p><i>Explain how forces of conflict and cooperation among people influence the division of the Earth’s surface and its resources.</i></p>		
6 – G4.4.1	Identify factors that contribute to conflict and cooperation between and among cultural groups (control/use of natural resources, power, wealth, and cultural diversity).	<p><b>Student Edition:</b> 241, 242-243, 244-245 <i>Check Understanding</i> 247 #2 <i>The Columbian Exchange</i> 244 <i>DataGraphic</i> 243 <i>Quick Check</i> 243</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 240; CCA 242; S 240</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Idea Factory 27, 34 Student Practice and Activity Workbook 19, 28, 29, 32, 37, 50, 53, 57, 64</p>
6 – G4.4.2	Describe the cultural clash of First Peoples, French and English in Canada long ago, and the establishment of Nunavut in 1999.	<p><b>Student Edition:</b> 256</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 256</p>

STANDARDS		PAGE REFERENCES
<b>G5 Environment and Society</b>		
<i>Explain that the physical environment is modified by human activities, which are influenced by the ways in which human societies value and use Earth's natural resources, and by Earth's physical features and processes. Explain how human action modifies the physical environment and how physical systems affect human systems.</i>		
<b>G5.1 Humans and the Environment</b>		
<i>Describe how human actions modify the environment.</i>		
6 – G5.1.1	Describe the environmental effects of human action on the atmosphere (air), biosphere (people, animals, and plants), lithosphere (soil), and hydrosphere (water) (e.g., changes in the tropical forest environments in Brazil, Peru, and Costa Rica).	<p><b>Student Edition:</b> 328-329 <i>DataGraphic</i> 329 <i>Quick Check</i> 329</p> <p><b>Teacher's Edition:</b> CCA 246, 328, 330</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> <i>Student Practice and Activity Workbook</i> 53</p>
6 – G5.1.2	Describe how variations in technology affect human modifications of the landscape (e.g., clearing forests for agricultural land in South America, fishing in the Grand Banks of the Atlantic, expansion of cities in South America, hydroelectric developments in Canada, Brazil and Chile, and mining the Kentucky and West Virginia).	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 328-329 <i>DataGraphic</i> 329 <i>Quick Check</i> 329</p> <p><b>Teacher's Edition:</b> CCA 328</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> <i>Idea Factory</i> 20, 21, 22, 23 <i>Student Practice and Activity Workbook</i> 8, 26, 31</p>

STANDARDS		PAGE REFERENCES
6 – G5.1.3	Identify the ways in which human-induced changes in the physical environment in one place can cause changes in other places (e.g., cutting forests in one region may result in river basin flooding elsewhere; building a dam floods land upstream and may permit irrigation in another region).	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 328-329 <i>DataGraphic</i> 329</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 42, 244; CCA 246, 328</p>
<b>G5.2 Physical and Human Systems</b>		
<i>Describe how physical and human systems shape patterns on the Earth’s surface.</i>		
6– G5.2.1	Describe the effects that a change in the physical environment could have on human activities and the choices people would have to make in adjusting to the change (e.g., drought in northern Mexico, disappearance of forest vegetation in the Amazon, natural hazards and disasters from volcanic eruptions in Central America and the Caribbean and earthquakes in Mexico City and Colombia).	<p>The following references may be used to meet and extend this objective through classroom discussion and internet research:</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 53, 76, 77, 97, 328-329 <i>Citizenship</i> 76</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 328; DI 329</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<b>G6 Global Issues Past and Present (H1.4.3, G1.2.6)</b>	
<b>G6.1 Global Topic Investigation and Issue Analysis (P2)</b>	
<p>Students will use geography, history, economics, and government to inquire about major contemporary and historical topics, issues, and events. They will conduct inquiry using technology and traditional sources to collect data and to apply content to contemporary global issues. Knowledge from the core disciplines will be used to interpret the past and plan for the future by completing investigations selected from the following topics. (National Geography Standards 17 and 18, p. 179 and 181)</p>	
<p>6 – G6.1.1 <b>Contemporary Investigations</b> – Conduct research on contemporary global topics and issues, compose persuasive essays, and develop a plan for action. (H1.4.3, G1.2.6, See P3 and P4)</p> <p><b>Contemporary Investigation Topics</b></p> <p><b>Global Climate Change</b> – Investigate the impact of global climate change and describe the significance for human/environment relationships.</p> <p><b>Globalization</b> – Investigate the significance of globalization and describe its impact on international economic and political relationships.</p> <p><b>Migration</b> – Investigate issues arising from international movement of people and the economic, political, and cultural consequences.</p> <p><b>Human-Environmental Interactions</b> – Investigate how policies from the past and their implementation have had positive or negative consequences for the environment in the future.</p> <p><b>Natural Disasters</b> – Investigate the significance of natural disasters and describe the effects on human and physical systems, and the economy, and the responsibilities of government.</p>	<p><b>Student Edition:</b></p> <p>327, 328-329, 330-331</p> <p><i>Check Understanding</i> 333 #1, #333 #2</p> <p><i>Citizenship</i> 331</p> <p><i>DataGraphic</i> 329</p> <p><i>Write About It</i> 333</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b></p> <p>C 331; CCA 246, 328, 330</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b></p> <p>Idea Factory 62, 63, 64</p> <p>Student Practice and Activity Workbook 64, 66</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>6 – G6.1.2 <b>Investigations Designed for Ancient World History Eras</b> – Conduct research on global topics and issues, compose persuasive essays, and develop a plan for action. (H1.4.3, G1.2.6, See P3 and P4)</p> <p><b>Contemporary Investigation Topics – Related to Content in World History and Contemporary Geography</b></p> <p><b>WHG Era 1</b></p> <p><b>Population Growth and Resources</b> – Investigate how population growth affects resource availability.</p> <p><b>Migration</b> – Investigate the significance of migrations of peoples and the resulting benefits and challenges.</p> <p><b>WHG Era 2</b></p> <p><b>Sustainable Agriculture</b> – Investigate the significance of sustainable agriculture and its role in helping societies produce enough food for people.</p> <p><b>WHG Era 3</b></p> <p><b>Development</b> – Investigate economic effects on development in a region and its ecosystems and societies.</p>	<p>The following references may be used to assign students research topics to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b></p> <p>25, 26-27, 30-31, 111</p> <p><i>Map Skill</i> 111</p> <p><i>Quick Check</i> 111</p> <p><i>Write About It</i> 27</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b></p> <p>BI 114; CCA 26; DI 31; S 110</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<b>CIVICS AND GOVERNMENT</b>	
<b>C1 PURPOSES OF GOVERNMENT</b>	
<i>Analyze how people identify, organize, and accomplish the purposes of government.</i>	
<b>C1.1 Nature of Civic Life, Politics, and Government</b>	
<i>Describe Civic Life, Politics, and Government and explain their relationships.</i>	
<p>6 – C1.1.1 Analyze competing ideas about the purposes government should serve in a democracy and in a dictatorship (e.g., protecting individual rights, promoting the common good, providing economic security, molding the character of citizens, or promoting a particular religion).</p>	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 35, 36-37, 42-43, 47, 59, 72-73, 91, 92, 321 <i>Primary Sources</i> 37</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 37, 72; S 35</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Citizenship 31-37, 38, 62 Idea Factory 54</p>
<b>C3 STRUCTURE AND FUNCTIONS OF GOVERNMENT</b>	
<i>Describe the major activities of government, including making and enforcing laws, providing services and benefits to individuals and groups, assigning individual and collective responsibilities, generating revenue, and providing national security.</i>	
<b>C3.6 Characteristics of Nation-States</b>	
<i>Describe the characteristics of nation-states and how they may interact.</i>	
<p>6 – C3.6.1 Define the characteristics of a nation-state (a specific territory, clearly defined boundaries, citizens, and jurisdiction over people who reside there, laws, and government), and how Western Hemisphere nations interact.</p>	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 91, 267, 327 <i>Check Understanding</i> 333 #1</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 90, 326; BR 327; S 326</p>
<p>6 – C3.6.2 Compare and contrast a military dictatorship such as Cuba, a presidential system of representative democracy such as the United States, and a parliamentary system of representative democracy such as Canada.</p>	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 91, 250, 256, 257, 303 <i>The Roman Republic</i> 98 <i>Sparta versus Athens</i> 92</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 90, 256; CCA 92, 256</p>

STANDARDS		PAGE REFERENCES
<b>C4 Relationship of United States to Other Nations AND World Affairs</b>		
<i>Explain that nations interact with one another through trade, diplomacy, treaties and agreements,</i>		
<b>C4.3 Conflict and Cooperation Between and Among Nations</b>		
<i>Explain the various ways that nations interact both positively and negatively.</i>		
6 – C4.3.1	Explain the geopolitical relationships between countries (e.g., petroleum and arms purchases in Venezuela and Ecuador; foreign aid for health care in Nicaragua).	<p><b>Student Edition:</b> 327 <i>Check Understanding</i> 333 #1</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 326; BR 327; S 326</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Idea Factory 62, 63, 64</p>
6 – C4.3.2	Explain the challenges to governments and the cooperation needed to address international issues in the Western Hemisphere (e.g., migration and human rights).	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 327, 328-329 <i>Write About It</i> 333</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Idea Factory 59 Student Practice and Activity Workbook 66</p>
6 – C4.3.3	Give examples of how countries work together for mutual benefits through international organizations (e.g. North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), Organization of American States (OAS), United Nations (UN)).	<p><b>Student Edition:</b> 290, 302, 303, 311, 318-319, 330-331, 332-333 <i>Citizenship</i> 331</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 330, 326; CCA 330</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Idea Factory 64 Student Practice and Activity Workbook 63</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<b>ECONOMICS</b>	
<b>E1 The Market Economy</b>	
<i>Describe the market economy in terms of the relevance of limited resources, how individuals and institutions make and evaluate decisions, the role of incentives, how buyers and sellers interact to create markets, how markets allocate resources, and the economic role of government in a market economy.</i>	
<b>E1.1 Individual, Business, and Government Choices</b>	
<i>Describe how individuals, businesses and government make economic decisions when confronting scarcity in the market economy .</i>	
6 – E1.1.1 Explain how incentives vary in different economic systems (e.g. acquiring money, profit, goods, wanting to avoid loss in position in society, job placement).	<b>Student Edition:</b> 11, 12-13  <b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> CCA 10’ RL 11; S 10
<b>E2 The National Economy</b>	
<i>Use economic concepts, terminology, and data to identify and describe how a national economy functions and to study the role of government as a provider of goods and services within a national economy.</i>	
<b>E2.3 Role of Government</b>	
<i>Describe how national governments make decisions that affect the national economy</i>	
6 – E2.3.1 Describe the impact of governmental policy (sanctions, tariffs, treaties) on that country and on other countries that use its resources.	<b>Student Edition:</b> 267, 285, 303, 315, 324-325, 327 <i>The Columbian Exchange</i> 244  <b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 244, 302, 326  <b>Teacher Resources:</b> Student Practice and Activity Workbook 50, 55, 62

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<b>E3 International Economy</b>	
<i>Analyze reasons for individuals and businesses to specialize and trade, why individuals and businesses trade across international borders, and the comparisons of the benefits and costs of specialization and the resulting trade for consumers, producers, and governments.</i>	
<b>E3.1 Economic Interdependence</b>	
<i>Describe patterns and networks of economic interdependence, including trade.</i>	
<p>6 – E3.1.1 Use charts and graphs to compare imports and exports of different countries in the Western Hemisphere and propose generalizations about patterns of economic interdependence.</p>	<p><b>Student Edition:</b> 12-13 <i>Farm to Market</i> 12-13 <i>Quick Check</i> 13 <i>Skill</i> 334</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 324; CCA 10, 12, 13; DI 13</p>
<p>6 – E3.1.2 Diagram or map the movement of a consumer product from where it is manufactured to where it is sold to demonstrate the flow of materials, labor, and capital (e.g., global supply chain for computers, athletic shoes, and clothing).</p>	<p><b>Student Edition:</b> 12-13 <i>Farm to Market</i> 12-13 <i>Quick Check</i> 13</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> CCA 12; DI 13</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> Student Practice and Activity Workbook 33, 50</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<p>6 – E3.1.3 Explain how communications innovations have affected economic interactions and where and how people work (e.g., internet-based home offices, international work teams, international companies).</p>	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 12-13, 324-325, 327 <i>Quick Check</i> 325</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 12</p>
<p><b>E3.3 Economic Systems</b></p>	
<p><i>Describe how societies organize to allocate resources to produce and distribute goods and services.</i></p>	
<p>6 – E3.3.1 Explain and compare how economic systems (traditional, command, and market) answer four basic questions: What should be produced? How will it be produced? How will it be distributed? Who will receive the benefits of production? (e.g., compare United States and Cuba, or Venezuela and Jamaica.)</p>	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 10-11, 12-13 <i>Comprehension and Critical Thinking</i> 14 #11, #13, #14 <i>Quick Check</i> 11</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BI 10, 12; DI 13; S 10</p>

STANDARDS	PAGE REFERENCES
<b>Public Discourse, Decision Making, and Citizen Involvement (P3, P4)</b>	
<b>P3.1 Identifying and Analyzing Issues, Decision Making, Persuasive Communication About a Public Issue, and Citizen Involvement</b>	
<p>6 – P3.1.1 Clearly state an issue as a question or public policy, trace the origins of an issue, analyze various perspectives, and generate and evaluate alternative resolutions. Deeply examine policy issues in group discussions and debates to make reasoned and informed decisions. Write persuasive/argumentative essays expressing and justifying decisions on public policy issues. Plan and conduct activities intended to advance views on matters of public policy, report the results, and evaluate effectiveness.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify public policy issues related to global topics and issues studied.</li> <li>• Clearly state the issue as a question of public policy orally or in written form.</li> <li>• Use inquiry methods to acquire content knowledge and appropriate data about the issue.</li> <li>• Identify the causes and consequences and analyze the impact, both positive and negative.</li> <li>• Share and discuss findings of research and issue analysis in group discussions and debates.</li> <li>• Compose a persuasive essay justifying the position with a reasoned argument.</li> <li>• Develop an action plan to address or inform others about the issue at the local to global scales.</li> </ul>	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b></p> <p><i>Citizenship</i> 331</p> <p><i>Check Understanding</i> 325 #2, 333 #2</p> <p><i>Write About It</i> 325, 333</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b></p> <p>AR 333; CCA 322, 324, 330; DI 329</p>

STANDARDS		PAGE REFERENCES
<b>P4.2 Citizen Involvement</b>		
6 – P4.2.1	Demonstrate knowledge of how, when, and where individuals would plan and conduct activities intended to advance views in matters of public policy, report the results, and evaluate effectiveness.	<p>The following references may be used in classroom discussion to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> 307, 315</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> BR 307; CCA 112</p>
6 – P4.2.2	Engage in activities intended to contribute to solving a national or international problem studied.	<p>The following references can be used in classroom assignments and activities to meet this objective.</p> <p><b>Student Edition:</b> <i>Citizenship</i> 331 <i>Check Understanding</i> 325 #2, 333 #2 <i>Write About It</i> 325, 333</p> <p><b>Teacher’s Edition:</b> AR 333; CCA 322, 324, 330; DI 329</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> <i>Citizenship</i> 12-13, 14-15, 16-17, 18-19, 20-21 <i>Idea Factory</i> 54, 59, 62, 63</p>
6 – P4.2.3	Participate in projects to help or inform others (e.g., service learning projects).	<p>This objective can be met through additional classroom assignments and activities as well as the references listed below.</p> <p><b>Teacher Resources:</b> <i>Idea Factory</i> 62, 63, 64</p>